# **Recruiting Family Participation Through Schools**

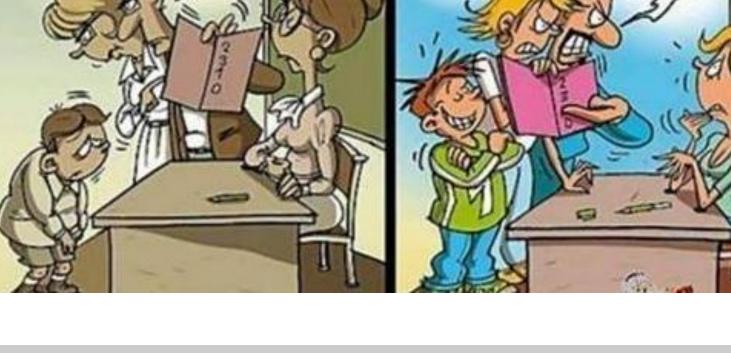
IFD&TC Ft. Lauderdale, FL May 17-20, 2015

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# Possible recruitment methods

- Methods to recruit families with school-aged children:
  - Mail screening-ineffective, costly
  - Phone screening-ineffective
  - Door to door screening-effective, extremely costly
- Family recruitment through schools
  - No screening necessary!





# Healthy Communities Study (HCS) Background



- Observational Study
- Assess the associations between characteristics of community programs and policies and BMI, diet and physical activity
- Sample contains elementary and middle school students in 130 communities across the country.
  - Elementary (K-5)
  - Middle (6-8)
  - Both (K-8)



# Access to Schools



- School districts/schools increasingly research prohibitive
  - Not a priority
  - Staff burden
  - Negative previous experiences
  - Security/Privacy concerns



# Steps to Distribution

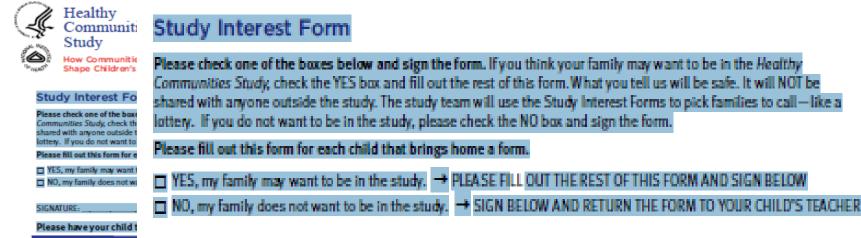


- 1) District agrees to participate
- 2) School agrees to participate
- 3) Principal selects a school liaison
- 4) Liaison agrees to position
- 5) Mail Toolkits
  - Letter
  - Brochure
  - Parent Interest Form (PIF)

- Incentive for returned forms (stickers or pencils)

## Parent Interest Form





Parent/Guardian Information:			
NA.ME ADDRESS CITY, STATE ZIP YEARS AT THIS ADDRESS	Do you prefer to receive information in:		
Best time to call (cheet all that apply): 🔤 Weekdays 🔤 Brenings 🔲 Weekands			
What is the name of the school that sent you this form?			
Child Information: Please complete the following information for the child who brought home the form.			
CHILD FIRST NAME	GRADE	GENDER Female Male	DO YOU CONSIDER CHILD HISPANIC/ LATIN(O/A)T Yes No
What race do you consider your child to be? (obex of that opp)) White Black/African American American Indian/Alaska Native Native Hawaiian/Posific Islander Asian			

Thank you very much for completing this form.

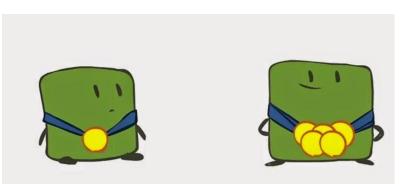
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# **Student Prompting Techniques**



## Electronic Toolkit

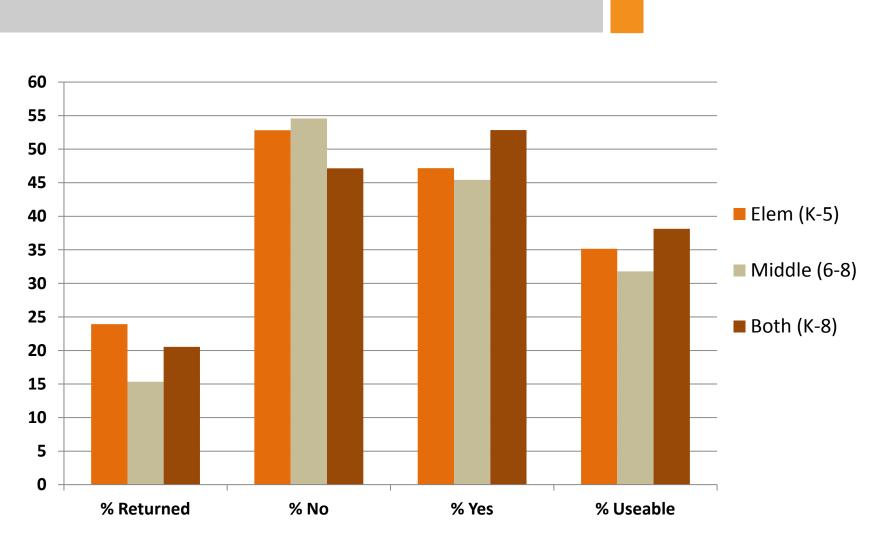
- Written announcements (newsletters, web pages, etc.)
- Verbal announcements (morning announcements, parent meetings, telephone blasts, etc.)
- Twitter/Facebook text
- School Liaison/Teacher Creativity
  - Extra credit
  - No uniform day
  - Pizza party
  - Song and dance



# Who Participated?



- 477 schools
  - 248 elementary
  - 167 middle
  - 62 K-8
  - Overall 20.49% returns
- Review Yes responses to determine if all critical fields were answered
  - Lived at address minimum of 1 year, phone number, grade, gender

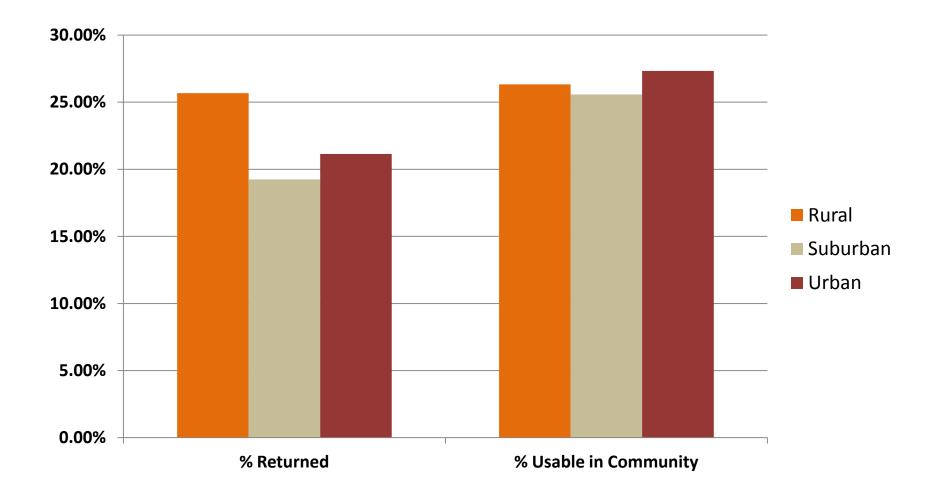


# Returns by Grade Group



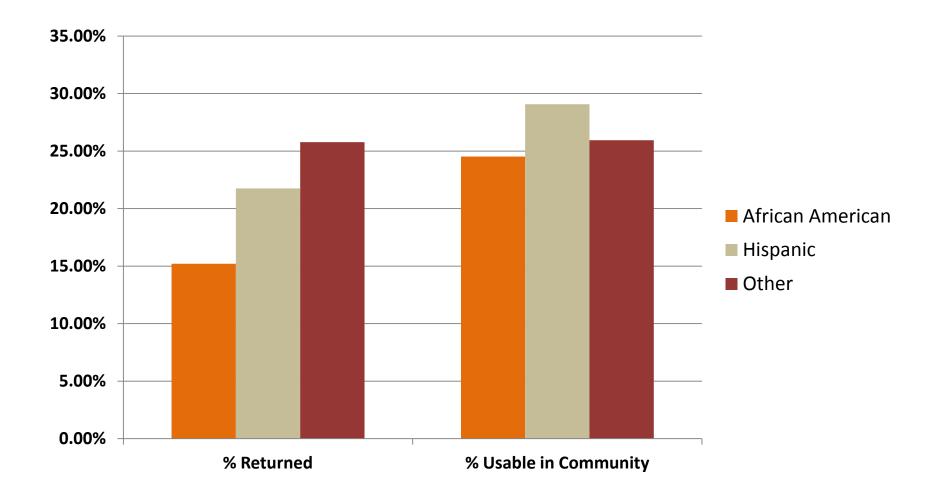
# Community Returns by Urbanicity





# Community Returns by Race/Ethnicity









# Conclusions



- Recruiting parents through schools was difficult
- Junior high schools had lower returns
- Rural, other ethnicity, and high income communities had the highest returns
- Liaisons were critical, but still required extensive prompting







Questions or comments? Please contact me at:



